# Computer Maintenance & Problem Prevention

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#### **Prevention**

## **BACKUP!**

- Always always always backup your data.
- ♦ Strategy?
  - One backup of important files right on your computer
    - ♦ In a different location
  - One backup of on a different medium
  - One backup of on yet another different medium OFFSITE

#### **Prevention**

# Your power

- ♦ An Uninterrupted Power Supply (UPS)!
  - Or at the very least, a good surge protector

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#### **Prevention**

## Antivirus

- Always make sure you have some kind of antivirus running
  - (if you are using a Windows machine)
- There are several free versions of good quality software that automatically update themselves
  - ♦ AVG Free
  - ♦ Avast
- ♦ Norton Utilities?

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#### **Prevention**

## Firewalls

- If your computer is connected to the internet, make sure there is a firewall somewhere between it and you.
- Most home routers (Linksys, etc) have built-in firewalls, but if you are connected directly, make sure the firewall is turned on.
  - This is actually turned off by default on many versions of both Windows and MacOS

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#### Prevention Maintenance

## Keep some room free on C:

- Some of you have only this drive, others have many.
- Either way, your computer needs room to 'wiggle'
  - Needs some room to do things temporarily
- ♦ Lack of room can make things very slow
- Try to keep at least 1GB free.
- Maybe remove that game you haven't played in 6 months?

Maintenance

## Scandisk

- Running scandisk helps make sure all your files are complete and pointing to the right things.
- Sometimes data gets corrupted, or shortcuts get broken and a file no longer points where it is supposed to.
- Scandisk scans all your files and checks their integrity.

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#### Maintenance Watch out for running applications System Configuration Utility General SYSTEM.INI WIN.INI BOOT.INI Services Startup Tools Startup Item Command "C:\Program Files\Sca... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. pptd40nt ✓ IndexSearch "C:\Program Files\Sca... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. avgtray ${\tt C:\PROGRA$\sim$1\AVG\A...} \quad {\tt HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Current\Ver.}$ iprntctl C:\WINDOWS\system... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. iprntlgn ${\tt C:\WINDOWS\system...} \quad {\tt HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Current\Ver.}$ $"C:\Program\ Files\Ado... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Current\Ver.$ ✓ Reader sl ✓ AdobeARM "C:\Program Files\Com... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. ✓ SharedIntApp $"C:\Program Files\Par... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Current\Ver.$ ✓ prl\_cc "C:\Program Files\Par... HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. ☑ "OpAgent "Opagent.exe" /agent HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. ☑ GoogleUpdate $\hbox{$\tt "C:\Documents and Se... $HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Current\Ver.}$ ✓ ISUSPM "C:\Documents and Se... HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVer. 🔻 l b OK Cancel

# Remember:

- Backup your data!
- ♦ Good power
- ♦ Antivirus
- Firewalls

- Which one(s) do you think are most important?
- ♦ Keep some space free
- ♦ Scandisk
- Watch your processes (programs running)